

Articles Published

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2. "A Global Equilibrium Pattern of Specialization: A Model to Approximate Linder's World of Production and Trade," *The Swedish Journal of Economics*, December 1969, 275-283.
3. "The Heckscher-Ohlin Theory of Factor Price Equalization and the Indeterminacy in International Specialization," *International Economic Review*, June 1970, 328-333.
4. "Skill Intensity of Trade: The Case of Korea (1962-71)," *The Developing Economies*, September 1974, 274-280.
5. "Distortions and Static Negative Marginal Gains from Trade," *Journal of International Economics*, August 1976, 299-308.
6. "Export Promotion and Employment Growth in South Korea," in *Trade and Employment in Developing Countries*, edited by A. O. Krueger, et al., Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1981, 341-391.
7. "Financing Export-Oriented Growth in Korea," (with Yung Chul Park) in *Pacific Growth and Financial Interdependence*, edited by Augustine Tan and Basant Kapur, Sydney: Allen and Unwin, 1986.
8. "Trade, Growth and Economic Problems of NICS," *Hitotsubashi Journal of Economics*, 27, Special Issue, 1986, 79-100.

9. "Institutionalized Monopsonistic Capital Market in Developing Economy," *Journal of Development Economics*, 21, 1986, 353-359.
10. "Export-Oriented Growth of Korea: A Possible Path to Advanced Economy," Institute for International Economic Studies, University of Stockholm, Seminar Paper No. 382, June 1987. Revised version published in *International Economic Journal*, Summer 1990, 97-118.
11. "A Comparative Static Application of the Heckscher-Ohlin Model of Factor Proportions: Korean Experience," *Weltwirtschaftliches Archiv*, Band 123, Heft 2, 1987, 309-324.
12. "A Theory of Interest and the Steady-State Rate of Return on Capital," *International Economic Journal*, Volume 1, Number 3, Autumn 1987, 87-90.
13. "Export-Oriented Growth and Trade Patterns of Korea," in *Trade and Structural Change in Pacific Asia*, edited by C. I. Bradford and W. H. Branson, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1987, 273-305.
14. "Time Preference in Dynamic Trade Model: An Empirical Critique," *Economic Development and Cultural Change*, July 1988, 741-751.
15. "A Developing Country's Perspective of the International Trade System," in *International Finance and Trade in a Polycentric World*, edited by Silvio Borner, London: Macmillan, 1988, 102-119.
16. "Factor Intensities of Korea's Domestic Demand, Production and Trade: 1960-85," *International Economic Journal*, Volume 3, Number 2, Summer 1989, 97-113.
17. "Market Distortions and Polarization of Trade Patterns," in *Korean Economic Development*, edited by Jene K. Kwon, Westport CT: Greenwood Press, 1990.

18. "Import Restriction and Import Liberalization," in *Liberalization in the Process of Economic Development*, edited by Lawrence B. Krause and Kihwan Kim, Berkeley: University of California Press, 1991.
19. "Bilateral Trade Relations: U.S. Trade Policies toward Korea," in *U.S.-Korea Economic Relations*, Academic Studies Series, Volume 2, Washington, D. C.: The Korea Economic Institute of America, 1992.
20. "Trade Policies in Korea," in *National Trade Policies, Handbook of Comparative Economic Policies*, Volume 2, edited by Dominick Salvatore, Westport CT: Greenwood Press, 1992.
21. "Export-Oriented Growth and Equity in Korea," in *Trade and Protection*, edited by Takatoshi Ito and Anne O. Krueger, Chicago: University of Chicago Press, 1993.
22. "Trade and Development: The Experience of Korea and Taiwan," in *Trade, Growth and Development*, edited by Göte Hansson, London: Routledge, 1993.
23. "Comparative Advantage, Trade and Trade Policy of East Asian Countries," a paper presented at MITI/RI-Chulalongkorn University *Conference on Future Prospects of Interdependence among East Asian Countries*, held at Bangkok on February 3-4, 1993.
24. "The Catching-Up: Lessons of East Asian Development," an invited paper presented at *The 11th World Congress of International Economics Association*, December 18-22, 1995, published in *Contemporary Economic Issues 1*, edited by Justin Yifu Lin, London: Macmillan/St. martin's Press, 1998, pp. 3-17.
25. "The Engine of Export-Oriented Catching-Up: Small vs. Large Scale Entrepreneurship," a paper presented at the Institute of Economics, Academia Sinica *Conference on Growth and Development*, Taipei, Taiwan, May 24-25, 1996, published in *International Economic Journal*, Volume 14, Number 2, Summer 2000, pp. 161-179 with the title "Engine of Export-Oriented Catching-Up : Small Firms vs. Big Conglomerates."

26. "Financing Export-Oriented Catching-Up in Korea: Credit-Rationing and Efficiency," a paper presented at the Seoul University - Kyoto University Joint Seminar on Comparative Studies on Korean and Japanese Economy, Kyoto, Japan, December 13-14, 1997, published in *International Economic Journal*, Volume 12, Number 1, Spring 1998, pp141-153 with the title "Financing Export-Oriented Catching-Up in Korea: Credit-Rationing, Sustained high Growth and Financial Chaos."
27. "The Korean Model: Economic and Political Prospects in Light of the Present Crisis," presented at the International Seminar in "Models and Policies of Development" hosted by the Inter-American Development Bank(IDB) and BNDES and held in Rio de Janeiro in June 22 and 23, 1998.
28. "Engine of Export-Oriented Catching-Up: Small Firms vs. Big Conglomerates." *International Economic Journal*, Volume 14, Number 2, Summer 2000.
29. "Taking a Turnpike: A Korean Perspective," *Review of International Economics*, Volume 13, Issue 1, February 2005, pp. 146-164.
30. "Yayoi Wave, Kofun Wave, and Timing: The Formation of the Japanese People and Japanese Language," *Korean Studies*, Volume 29, 2005, pp. 1-29.
31. "Ancient Korea-Japan Relations: Dating the Formative Years of the Yamato Kingdom (366-405 CE) by the Samguk-sagi Records and Reinterpreting the Related Historical Facts," *The Open Area Studies Journal*, 2009, 2, pp. 12-29.
- About which has been said by Sarah M. Nelson, University of Denver, in 2009: "No one else has put all this together for an English-reading audience. His paper is completely documented, and to me quite persuasive. This paper provides a wealth of historic information and instructs (the reader) while it reconstructs a chronology that makes sense for some questionable years of the Yamato Kingdom. The style is erudite, the sentence formations replete with crafted phrases that layout the situation of which records are trustworthy, and the end-product is an explanation that establishes formative years of the Yamato Kingdom. Enjoyment from reading the paper is much like being treated to a drama, where history provides the key players and we anticipate what will happen next and what is the motivation, based on what has happened and how forceful it may have been within the overall trajectory of events."*